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A55WX

(430) ADVANCE FOR 6:30 PM EST TODAY

RED CHINA

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 3 (AP)--SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH) TODAY SAID MAO TZE-TUNG AND OTHER TOP COMMUNISTS HAVE TRANSFORMED RED CHINA "FROM A PROSTRATE COLOSSUS INTO A GIANT ON THE MARCH, IN 10 SHORT YEARS."

JACKSON MADE HIS COMMENTS IN RELEASING A STUDY ON "NATIONAL POLICY MACHINERY IN COMMUNIST CHINA" PREPARED BY THE STAFF OF A SENATE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HE HEADS.

JACKSON SAID AMERICANS SHOULD UNDERSTAND THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY IS "DRILL SERGEANT OF A LOCK-STEP SOCIETY."

THE STUDY SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY DETERMINES GOVERNMENT POLICIES AND "WITHIN THE PARTY, IT IS THE POLITBORO-- AND PARTICULARLY ITS STANDING COMMITTEE, WHICH IS THE REAL CENTER OF NATIONAL PARTY FORMULATION."

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS OF COURSE SUPREME, AND THE PARTY IS DOMINATED BY MAO TZE-TUNG AND HIS LONGTIME ASSOCIATES," THE STUDY ADDED.

IT SAID THAT ALTHOUGH MANY TOP COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS ALSO FILL KEY POSTS IN RED CHINA'S GOVERNMENT, MAO HOLD NO GOVERNMENT POST BUT AVOIDS CEREMONIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS IN ORDER TO GIVE FULL TIME TO POLICY-MAKING.

"THE TOP LEADERS IN CHINA HAVE HAD LONG EXPERIENCE IN POLICY-MAKING ROLES," THE STUDY SAID. "THEY ARE KNOWLEDGEABLE AND CONFIDENT TO THE POINT OF COCKINESS."

"SURVIVAL OF THE FITTEST IS THE RULE IN COMMUNIST POLITICS; ONLY THE BOLDEST AND MOST RUTHLESS REACH THE TOP. THIS FACT TENDS TO MAKE FOR AGGRESSIVE POLICIES."

IN HIS EARLIER YEARS WHILE BUILDING HIS CONTROL, "MAO DID RESORT TO THE LIQUIDATION OF HIS RIVALS," THE STUDY SAID.

MORE RECENTLY, IT SAID, MAO OFTEN HAS CHOSEN "TO REINDOCTRINATE AND THUS REHABILITATE OPPONENTS, OR, AS HE PUTS IT 'TREAT THE DISEASE AND SAVE THE PATIENT'."

"AS A RESULT, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ATTAINED A DEGREE OF UNITY AND STABILITY AT ITS HIGHER LEVELS WHICH IS UNEQUALLED BY OTHER MAJOR COMMUNIST PARTIES," THE STUDY SAID.

JACKSON COMMENTED THAT DOCTRINAL DOGMAS FORCE "CHINESE POLICYMAKERS INTO A POSTURE OF ANTAGONISM TOWARD THE WEST."

THE STUDY SAID THERE ARE SOME 14 MILLION MEMBERS IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THAT A SYSTEM OF OVERLAPPING AND INTERLOCKING ORGANIZATIONS "MAKES EFFECTIVE CONTROL FROM THE CENTER POSSIBLE."

IT SAID THE NATIONAL PARTY CONGRESS IN CHINA, WITH MORE THAN 1,000 MEMBERS, "DOES NOT MEET UNTIL THE PARTY LEADERS HAVE FORMULATED THE PARTY LINE FOR THE CONGRESS TO APPROVE."

"THE NATIONAL PARTY CONGRESS IS IN FACT A RUBBER STAMP ORGANIZATION CONVENED AS A SOP TO PARTY 'DEMOCRACY'," IT SAID.

THE STUDY ADDED THAT "ALL CANDIDATES ARE SCREENED BY THE PARTY PRIOR TO ELECTION SO THAT ONLY 'SAFE' CANDIDATES STAND AND ARE ELECTED."

CZ329PES

A72

(300) BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, JAN. 3 (AP)--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS DECLARED THAT HIS PROPOSALS FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT ARE SUPPORTED BY AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLE. AT THE SAME TIME HE ALSO EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT 1960 WILL SEE THE ELIMINATION FOREVER OF THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR.

THE SOVIET PREMIER MADE BOTH STATEMENTS IN REPLY TO A QUESTIONNAIRE SUBMITTED BY ROBERTO J. NOBLE, PUBLISHER OF THE INDEPENDENT TABLOID CLARIN.

CLARIN PUBLISHED THE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS TODAY.

THEY WERE ALSO PUBLICIZED BY MOSCOW. RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST HIGHLIGHTS. THE TASS NEWS AGENCY CARRIED A SUMMARY AND THE TEXT. THEY CONTAINED LITTLE THAT HAD NOT BEEN SAID BEFORE.

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE SOVIET POSITION ON NUCLEAR TESTS IN 1960, KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED:

"OUR POSITION IN THIS RESPECT IS WELL KNOWN...THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. HAS ALREADY SUSPENDED ALL TESTS WITH ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN ARMS AND WILL NOT RESUME THEM UNLESS THE WESTERN POWERS RESUME THEM."

"WE ARE READY TODAY TO REACH AN AGREEMENT BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS FOREVER AND WE CONSIDER THAT ALL NECESSARY CONDITIONS TO THIS END HAVE BEEN CREATED. NOW OUR WESTERN COLLEAGUES HAVE TO SPEAK OUT."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WILL BEGIN ITS WORK IN GENEVA THIS YEAR "MARKED BY THE EXISTENCE OF DEFINITE PREREQUISITES FOR A SERIOUS IMPROVEMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

IN THIS CONNECTION HE MENTIONED HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND A U.N. RESOLUTION STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF DISARMAMENT.

"ALL THIS INSPIRES THE DEFINITE HOPE," KHRUSHCHEV ADDED, "THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF ALL STATES WILL DISPLAY DUE UNDERSTANDING AND REALISM IN APPROACHING THE SOLUTION OF THE TASK OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT."

"IF THIS WILL BE SO, THE COMING YEAR WOULD GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS THE YEAR OF THE BEGINNING OF THE REALIZATION OF HUMANITY'S ANCIENT DREAM OF A WORLD WITHOUT WEAPONS AND ARMIES, A WORLD WITHOUT WARS."

KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS PROPOSAL FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT OVER A FOUR-YEAR PERIOD BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK LAST SEPTEMBER. WESTERN SPOKESMEN SAID IRON-CLAD INSPECTION AND CONTROLS WOULD BE NECESSARY TO ASSURE COMPLIANCE.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD NOBLE:

"ALL THE PEOPLES OF ALL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD ARE INTERESTED IN A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT. THIS PROBLEM HAS GONE FAR BEYOND THE FRAMEWORK OF SPECIAL CONFERENCES OF EXPERTS AND DIPLOMATS."

"DEMANDS FOR ITS SOLUTION WITHOUT DELAY IN THE INTERESTS OF ALL COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES ARE MADE BY THE WHOLE OF HUMANITY WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A SMALL HANDFUL OF BUSINESSMEN FOR WHOM THE ARMS RACE IS MERELY A SOURCE OF PROFIT."

TB430PES

A29

BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA, JAN. 3 (AP)--SOVIET SUBMARINES OFTEN CRUISE IN PACIFIC AREAS NORTH OF AUSTRALIA AND DUCK FOR COVER WHEN SIGHTED, ADM. SIR GERALD GLADSTONE SAID TONIGHT.

THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S ROYAL NAVAL FAR EAST STATION ARRIVED HERE IN THE FRIGATE ALERT AFTER A CRUISE TO NEW ZEALAND.

"IT IS NOT UNCOMMON FOR NAVY FLIERS TO SIGHT SOVIET SUBMARINES ON THE SURFACE," HE SAID.

"THEY SUBMERGE IMMEDIATELY WHEN THEIR CREWS SEE THE PLANE. I DO NOT KNOW WHY. AFTER ALL, OCEAN HIGHWAYS ARE FREE ROADS."

"THERE PRESENCE DOES NOT CONCERN US."

WH136PES

A14

TOKYO, JAN. 3 (AP)-RED CHINA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 25,000 MORE CHINESE BRANDED AS RIGHTISTS IN 1957 ARE NOW BACK IN THE GOOD GRACES OF THE PEIPING REGIME. THERE WERE NO DETAILS ON THE PUNISHMENT THEY HAVE UNDERGONE.

RADIO PEIPING SAID THE "RESTORATION OF HONOR" CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED LAT OCT. 1 ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST VICTORY IN CHINA IS BEING CONTINUED. THERE WERE 142 IN THE FIRST GROUP RESTORED TO GOOD STANDING.

THOUSANDS HAD BEEN DENOUNCED AS RIGHTISTS FOR CRITICIZING THE REGIME IN 1957 AFTER TAKING MAO TZE-TUNG AT HIS WORD THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY WAS TO "LET ALL FLOWERS BLOOM, LET A HUNDRED SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND."

RA1236PES

A15

MOSCOW, JAN. 3 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE U.S. DECISION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTS IF THEY ARE CONSIDERED NECESSARY HAS BROUGHT WIDESPREAD CRITICISM.

"THE WAVE OF CRITICISM OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IN CONNECTION WITH ITS DECISION TO ABANDON THE MORATORIUM ON ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS CONVINCINGLY PROVES THAT THE PUBLIC OF ALL COUNTRIES APPRAISE SUCH A STEP AS ONE WITHOUT ANY JUSTIFICATION WHATEVER," SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER.

PRAVDA QUOTED REMARKS IN THE BRITISH PRESS AND A COMMENT FROM ADLAI STEVENSON, WHO WAS QUOTED IN THE MAGAZINE FOREIGN AFFAIRS AS SAYING HE WAS SHAKEN BY THE DECISION.

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